YOUR UNITED STATES ARMY
The Army is older than the country it serves. Authorized by the Second Continental Congress, the Continental Army was established on 14 June 1775.

THE ARMY:
• is the oldest and largest of the military departments;
• has Soldiers in every state and U.S. territory (Total Army);
• is the second largest U.S. employer (Wal-Mart is the largest);
• has over 250 Military Occupational Specialties and Officer specialties; and
• is the foundation of the Joint Force.

Fewer than 1% of Americans currently serve in the military; 79% of Soldiers come from families that have served in the military.
SOLDIERS SERVE AND LIVE BY A SET OF SEVEN COMMON VALUES:

- LOYALTY
- DUTY
- RESPECT
- SELFLESS SERVICE
- HONOR
- INTEGRITY
- PERSONAL COURAGE

EVERY SOLDIER IS A VOLUNTEER

Soldiers are not *in* the Army—Soldiers *are* the army.

Gen. Creighton Abrams, 26th Chief of Staff of the Army
America’s Army

1.012 MILLION*
SOLDIERS

~187,000
WORLDWIDE DEPLOYED

82%
MALE

18%
FEMALE

- 55% Caucasian
- 21% African American
- 16% Hispanic
- 5% Asian/Pacific Islander
- 3% Other/Unknown

340,216
PIECES OF EQUIPMENT

284,344
WHEELED VEHICLES

26,232
COMBAT VEHICLES

20,742
MRAP VEHICLES

4,300
AIRCRAFT

4,466
STRYKER VEHICLES

132
WATERCRAFT

*AS OF MAY 21
The American Soldier: Then & Now

1968 (ENLISTED)

- 22 years old
- 79% high school graduates
- < 1% female
- 21% minority
- 60% draftees
- 36% married
- SGT base pay = $279/mo*
- SGLI coverage = $10,000*
- 35 lbs of equipment ($1,856)*
- Individual replacements
- 62% survival rate if wounded

2020 (ENLISTED)

- 28 years old
- 96% high school graduates
- 18% female
- 42% minority
- 100% volunteers
- 52% married
- SGT base pay = $3,001/mo
- SGLI coverage = $400,000
- 75+ lbs of equipment ($19,454)
- Unit rotations
- 88% survival rate if wounded

* NOT ADJUSTED FOR INFLATION
What Your Army Does

The U.S. Army is globally engaged with approximately 187,000 Soldiers supporting Combatant Commanders in 140 countries. These Soldiers conduct combat operations, deter aggression and assure our allies and partners.

CRITICAL ENABLING CAPABILITIES

• Joint and Theater logistics, including support to allies
• Military training and education centers
• Military healthcare – Operating the majority of military hospitals
• Civil Engineering (Army Corps of Engineers)
• Domestic natural disaster response
• Administering Arlington National Cemetery
• Infectious disease research
• State Partnership Program (ARNG: 79 International Partnerships)
The United States Army

The U.S. Army is a total army—one Army—comprised of three components: Regular Army, Army National Guard and Army Reserve.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2020 ENDTRENGTH (AS OF SEP 20)</th>
<th>2021 NDAA ENDTRENGTH (ENACTED)</th>
<th>2022 NDAA ENDTRENGTH* (REQUEST)</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>REGULAR ARMY:</td>
<td>485,383</td>
<td>485,900</td>
<td>485,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARMY NATIONAL GUARD:</td>
<td>336,131</td>
<td>336,500</td>
<td>336,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>ARMY RESERVE:</td>
<td>188,703</td>
<td>189,800</td>
<td>189,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL ARMY:</td>
<td>1,010,217</td>
<td>1,012,200</td>
<td>1,010,500</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The Army depends on the support of 196,710 Department of the Army civilian employees.
The Congress shall have the power: “To provide for the common defense...To raise and support Armies...To provide and maintain a Navy...To make rules for the Government and Regulation of the land and naval forces...To declare war...And to make laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying out the foregoing powers.”

—Article I, Section 8, The Constitution of the United States
Federal law, under Title 10 of the United States Code, states that the Army “shall be organized, trained and equipped primarily for prompt and sustained combat incident to operations on land.”

The purpose of the U.S. Army is to deploy, fight and win our nation’s wars by providing ready, prompt and sustained land dominance by Army forces across the full spectrum of conflict as part of the joint force.

PREVENT: The Army deters conflict by maintaining credibility based on capacity, readiness and modernization.

SHAPE: The Army shapes the environment by sustaining strong relationships with other armies, building their capacity and facilitating strategic success.

WIN: If prevention fails, the Army rapidly applies its combined arms capabilities to dominate the environment and win decisively.
Army Leadership

• Exercises civilian control of the Army
• Formulates and implements policy guidance for the Army
• Resources the Army

Secretary of the Army
Christine Wormuth

• Senior officer of the Army, primary advisor to the Secretary of the Army
• Readiness of the force
• Shaping the Future Army

40th Chief of Staff of the Army
General James C. McConville

• Senior enlisted advisor to the Chief of Staff
• Advocates for Soldiers

16th Sergeant Major of the Army
SMA Michael Grinston
Army Priorities

PEOPLE
Support Our People - Soldiers, Civilians, and their Families

READINESS
Maintain Tactical and Build Strategic Readiness

MODERNIZATION
Modernize the Force; Deliver Concepts and Capabilities, and support Joint All Domain Operations
The Soldier Profession: Enlisted

BASIC COMBAT TRAINING
10 week training course that transforms Civilians into Soldiers.

ADVANCED INDIVIDUAL TRAINING
4 to 56 weeks of hands-on training and field instruction to develop proficiency in specific career fields.

PRIVATE – SPECIALIST
• Warrior and a member of a team
• Disciplined, physically and mentally tough, trained and proficient in warrior tasks and drills

NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICER: CORPORAL – SERGEANT MAJOR
• Leaders are responsible for the preparation and accomplishment of the mission and welfare and training of Soldiers
• Backbone of the Army
• Continually advance in expert knowledge and skills throughout their careers
The Soldier Profession: Officer

BASIC OFFICER LEADER COURSE (Pre-Commissioning Training)

West Point
Reserve Officer Training Corps
Officer Candidate School

BASIC OFFICER LEADER COURSE
Provides newly commissioned Army officers with progressive and sequential training at branch schools, in order to produce adaptive officers, who are technically and tactically competent, confident and capable of leading in unified land operations.

CAREER PROGRESSION
• Officers attend additional professional schools as they progress in their career.
• Options are available to obtain advanced civilian degrees, train with foreign militaries and work with industry.
## Army Rank Insignia

### OFFICERS*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rank</th>
<th>Years</th>
<th>Insignia</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>O-1</td>
<td>16.5</td>
<td>E-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O-2</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>E-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O-3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>E-3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O-4</td>
<td>10-11</td>
<td>E-4</td>
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<td>O-5</td>
<td>16.5</td>
<td>E-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O-6</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>E-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O-7</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>E-3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O-8</td>
<td>12.5-14</td>
<td>E-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O-9</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>E-5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O-10</td>
<td></td>
<td>E-6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPECIAL</td>
<td></td>
<td>E-7</td>
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### WARRANT OFFICERS*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rank</th>
<th>Years</th>
<th>Insignia</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>W-1</td>
<td>2 Yrs + WOBC</td>
<td>E-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W-2</td>
<td>12-14 Years + WOILE</td>
<td>E-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W-3</td>
<td>7-8 Years + WOAC</td>
<td>E-3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W-4</td>
<td>4.5 Years</td>
<td>E-4</td>
</tr>
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</table>

### ENLISTED

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rank</th>
<th>Years</th>
<th>Insignia</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>E-5</td>
<td>18 Months</td>
<td>E-7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E-6</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>E-8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E-9</td>
<td>17.7-20 Years</td>
<td>E-9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E-10</td>
<td>22.6-24 Years</td>
<td>E-10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### SENIOR ENLISTED ADVISOR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rank</th>
<th>Years</th>
<th>Insignia</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>W-1</td>
<td>7-8 Years + WOAC</td>
<td>W-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W-2</td>
<td>12-14 Years + WOILE</td>
<td>W-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W-3</td>
<td>4.5 Years</td>
<td>W-3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W-4</td>
<td>17-20 Years + WOSSE</td>
<td>W-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W-5</td>
<td>22.6-24 Years</td>
<td>W-5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Only counts commissioned time.

WOBC = Warrant Officer Basic Course
WOAC = Warrant Officer Advanced Course
WOILE = Warrant Officer Intermediate Level Education
WOSSE = Warrant Officer Senior Service Education

**Notes:**
- PV1 = Private First Class (PFC)
- SPC = Specialist (SPC)
- CPL = Corporal (CPL)
- PV2 = Private (PV2)
- E-1 = Private First Class (PFC)
- E-2 = Private (PV2)
- E-3 = Private (PV1)
- E-4 = No Insignia
### Combat Force Structure

- **FIELD ARMY**
  - (3 CORPS)
  - **GENERAL**
  - **LIEUTENANT GENERAL**
  - **MAJOR GENERAL**
  - **CORPS**
    - (2–5 DIVISIONS)
    - **COLONEL**
    - **LIEUTENANT COLONEL**
    - **CAPTAIN**
    - **LIEUTENANT**
    - **STAFF SERGEANT**
  - **DIVISION**
    - (3–6 BRIGADES)
    - 10,000–18,000 SOLDIERS
    - **BRIGADE**
      - (3–6 BATTALIONS)
      - 3,000–5,000 SOLDIERS
      - **BATTALION**
        - (3–5 COMPANIES)
        - 500–600 SOLDIERS
      - **COMPANY**
        - (3–4 PLATOONS)
        - 100–200 SOLDIERS
      - **PLATOON**
        - (3–4 SQUADS)
        - 16–40 SOLDIERS
      - **SQUAD**
        - 4–10 SOLDIERS
  - **DIVISION**
    - (3–6 BRIGADES)
    - 10,000–18,000 SOLDIERS
    - **BRIGADE**
      - (3–6 BATTALIONS)
      - 3,000–5,000 SOLDIERS
      - **BATTALION**
        - (3–5 COMPANIES)
        - 500–600 SOLDIERS
      - **COMPANY**
        - (3–4 PLATOONS)
        - 100–200 SOLDIERS
      - **PLATOON**
        - (3–4 SQUADS)
        - 16–40 SOLDIERS
      - **SQUAD**
        - 4–10 SOLDIERS
  - **CORPS**
    - (2–5 DIVISIONS)
    - **COLONEL**
    - **LIEUTENANT COLONEL**
    - **CAPTAIN**
    - **LIEUTENANT**
    - **STAFF SERGEANT**
  - **FIELD ARMY**
    - (3 CORPS)
    - **GENERAL**
    - **LIEUTENANT GENERAL**
    - **MAJOR GENERAL**
    - **CORPS**
      - (2–5 DIVISIONS)
      - **COLONEL**
      - **LIEUTENANT COLONEL**
      - **CAPTAIN**
      - **LIEUTENANT**
      - **STAFF SERGEANT**

Army National Guard: Divisions & Brigade Combat Teams

- 28th Infantry Division, Pennsylvania
- 29th Infantry Division, Virginia & Maryland
- 34th Infantry Division, Minnesota
- 35th Infantry Division, Kansas & Missouri
- 36th Infantry Division, Texas
- 38th Infantry Division, Indiana
- 40th Infantry Division, California
- 42nd Infantry Division, New York

Locations:
- Guam
- Hawaii
- Alaska
- Puerto Rico
Regular Army: Centers of Excellence

- U.S. Army Fires CoE
  Fort Sill, OK
- U.S. Army Maneuver Support CoE
  Fort Leonard Wood, MO
- U.S. Army Intelligence CoE
  Fort Huachuca, AZ
- U.S. Army Maneuver CoE
  Fort Bragg, NC
- U.S. Army Sustainment CoE
  Fort Lee, VA
- U.S. Army Cyber CoE
  Fort Gordon, GA
- U.S. Army Special Operations CoE
  Fort Bragg, NC
- Combined Arms Center
  Fort Leavenworth, KS
- U.S. Army Mission Command CoE
  Fort Leavenworth, KS
- U.S. Army Aviation CoE
  Fort Rucker, AL

Regular Army: Centers of Excellence

- Combined Arms Center
  Fort Leavenworth, KS
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  Fort Bragg, NC
- U.S. Army Cyber CoE
  Fort Gordon, GA
- U.S. Army Maneuver CoE
  Fort Bragg, NC
- U.S. Army Aviation CoE
  Fort Rucker, AL

Map of the United States showing the locations of the Centers of Excellence.
FY22 Army Budget Request: President’s Budget Proposal

**BASE FUNDING PROGRAM**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>REQUEST ($B)</th>
<th>FY20</th>
<th>FY21</th>
<th>FY22* (requested)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MILITARY PERSONNEL</td>
<td>62.7</td>
<td>65.0</td>
<td>66.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE</td>
<td>75.8</td>
<td>66.2</td>
<td>65.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>PROCUREMENT/RDTE</td>
<td>37.8</td>
<td>38.3</td>
<td>34.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MILCON/FAMILY HOUSING/BRAC</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OTHER BASE</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>5.5</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>TOTALS</strong></td>
<td>186.0</td>
<td>176.6</td>
<td>173.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 FY 20/21 includes OCO funds; FY22 include Direct War and Enduring Cost funding

- FY 2022 Army budget is committed to sustaining readiness gains and continuing the Army’s modernization efforts within its topline.
- Army’s topline decreased by 2.0% from enacted FY21 budget
- Stable funding is necessary to:
  - Support Our People - Soldiers, Civilians, and their Families
  - Modernize the Force; Deliver Concepts and Capabilities
  - Maintain Tactical and Build Strategic Readiness

*AS OF 28 MAY 21